

1, 2 refer to T-network to π -network conversion

3. The bridged-T network.

Z matrix

With port 2 open-circuited,

$$Z_{11} = Z_1 \parallel (Z_1' + Z_2) + Z_2' = \frac{Z_1(Z_1' + Z_2)}{Z_1 + (Z_1' + Z_2)} + Z_2' = \frac{Z_1 Z_2' + (Z_1 + Z_2')(Z_1' + Z_2)}{Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_1'}.$$

$$Z_{21} = \left. \frac{V_2}{I_1} \right|_{I_2=0}; V_2 = Z_2' I_1 + Z_2 \frac{Z_1 I_1}{Z_1 + Z_1' + Z_2}; Z_{21} = Z_2' + Z_2 \frac{Z_1}{Z_1 + Z_1' + Z_2}.$$

Y matrix

With port 2 short-circuited, $Y_{11} = Y_{in} = 1/Z_{in}$, thus it can be found from previous homework,

$$Y_{11} = \frac{1}{Z_{in}} = \frac{(Z_1' + Z_1)(Z_2 + Z_2') + Z_2 Z_2'}{Z_1 Z_1' (Z_2 + Z_2') + Z_1' Z_2 Z_2'}.$$

$$Y_{21} = \left. \frac{I_2}{V_1} \right|_{V_2=0} = -\frac{1}{Z_1'} - \frac{Z_2 \parallel Z_2'}{Z_1 + Z_2 \parallel Z_2'} \frac{1}{Z_2} = -\frac{1}{Z_1'} - \frac{Z_2 Z_2'}{Z_1 (Z_2 + Z_2') + Z_2 Z_2'} \frac{1}{Z_2} = -\frac{Z_1 (Z_2 + Z_2') + (Z_1' + Z_2) Z_2'}{Z_1 Z_1' (Z_2 + Z_2') + Z_1' Z_2 Z_2'}.$$